

Kentucky Department for Libraries and Archives

Presents

**U.S. Federal Census Records: What They Can
Tell Us About Our Nation and Our Ancestors**

May 18, 2016

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By

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Kentucky History and Genealogy Librarian

Louisville Free Public Library

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No Taxation Without Representation!

Representatives and direct Taxes shall be apportioned among the several States which may be included within this Union, according to their respective Numbers, which shall be determined by adding to the whole Number of free Persons, including those bound to Servitude for a Term of Years, and excluding Indians not taxed, three fifths of all other Persons.

Article 1, Section 2, Paragraph 3 of the US Constitution

Free Colored Persons.

Males. | Females.

Source: 1820 US Fed. Census,
New York City, New York, 4 Ward.

Free Colored Persons.							
Males.				Females.			
Males under fourteen years.	Males of fourteen and under twenty-six.	Males of twenty-six and under forty-five.	Males of forty-five and upwards.	Females under fourteen years.	Females of fourteen and under twenty-six.	Females of twenty-six and under forty-five.	Females of forty-five and upwards.
4	1	1	1		1	1	
2	1	1	1		1	1	

Total Free Persons except Indians not listed.

John Greene
Samuel Barber

Slave Schedules: 1850 - 1860

SCHEDULE 2. Slave Inhabitants in District of East part in the County of Scott State Kentucky, enumerated by me, on the 17 day of August, 1850. W. L. Bradford Ass't Marshal.

1 NAMES OF SLAVE OWNERS.	2 Number of Slaves.	3 DESCRIPTION.				7 Number manumitted.	8 Deaf & dumb, blind, insane, or idiotic.	1 NAMES OF SLAVE OWNERS.	2 Number of Slaves.	3 DESCRIPTION.			6 Fugitives from the State.	7 Number manumitted.	8 Deaf & dumb, blind, insane, or idiotic.
		3 Age.	4 Sex.	5 Colour.	3 Age.					4 Sex.	5 Colour.				
<u>W. M. Offate cont?</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>F</u>	<u>B</u>				<u>1</u>	<u>40</u>	<u>F</u>	<u>B</u>				
<u>William Sutton</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>40</u>	<u>m</u>	<u>B</u>				<u>1</u>	<u>22</u>	<u>m</u>	<u>B</u>				
	<u>1</u>	<u>39</u>	<u>F</u>	<u>B</u>				<u>1</u>	<u>21</u>	<u>F</u>	<u>B</u>				
	<u>1</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>F</u>	<u>B</u>				<u>1</u>	<u>18</u>	<u>m</u>	<u>B</u>				
	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>m</u>	<u>B</u>				<u>1</u>	<u>17</u>	<u>m</u>	<u>B</u>				
	<u>1</u>	<u>55</u>	<u>F</u>	<u>B</u>				<u>1</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>m</u>	<u>B</u>				

Source: 1850 Scott County, KY. Slave Schedule, Page 573, Ancestry.com LE

Non – Population Census Schedules include:

Mortality Schedules:

455

Page No. 1

SCHEDULE 3.—Persons who Died during the Year ending 1st June, 1860, in _____ in the County of Meade State of Kentucky, enumerated by me, H. G. Wathen Ass't Marshal.

NAME OF EVERY PERSON WHO DIED during the year ending 1st June, 1860, whose usual place of abode at the time of death was in this family.	DESCRIPTION.					PLACE OF BIRTH, Naming the State, Territory, or Country.	THE MONTH in which the person died.	PROFESSION, OCCUPATION, OR TRADE.	DISEASE OR CAUSE OF DEATH.	NUMBER OF DAYS ILL.	
	Age.	Sex.	White, black, or mulatto.	Free or slave.	Married or widowed.						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
<u>Mary M. Brown</u>	<u>21</u>	<u>F</u>				<u>Kentucky</u>	<u>March</u>		<u>Consumption</u>	<u>4 Mos</u>	1
<u>Rancy Mahin</u>	<u>23</u>	<u>F</u>			<u>M</u>	<u>Do</u>	<u>Dec:</u>		<u>Consumption</u>	<u>5 Mos</u>	2
<u>Isabella</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>F</u>	<u>M</u>	<u>S</u>		<u>Do</u>	<u>Nov</u>		<u>Tonsillitis</u>	<u>4 day</u>	3
<u>W. F. Kennedy</u>	<u>24</u>	<u>F</u>			<u>M</u>	<u>Do</u>	<u>Oct</u>		<u>Fever</u>	<u>4 weeks</u>	4
<u>P. C. Brown</u>	<u>31</u>	<u>F</u>			<u>M</u>	<u>Do</u>	<u>Jan</u>		<u>Consumption</u>	<u>18 Mos</u>	5
<u>...</u>	<u>28</u>	<u>F</u>	<u>P</u>	<u>S</u>		<u>Do</u>	<u>Sept</u>		<u>Typhoid Fever</u>	<u>2 Mos</u>	6

Source: 1860 Meade County, KY., Page 1, Ancestry.com LE

Non – Population Census Schedules include:

Agricultural Schedules

Page No. 17

SCHEDULE 4.—Productions of Agriculture in District No. one, in the County of Morgan, in the Post Office West Liberty Ky.

NAME OF OWNER, AGENT, OR MANAGER OF THE FARM	ACRES OF LAND		Cash value of Farm	Value of Farming Implements and Machinery	Horses	LIVE STOCK, JUNE 1, 1860						PRODUCE DURING THE								
	Improved	Unimproved				Asses and Mules	Milch Cows	Working Oxen	Other Cattle	Sheep	Swine	Value of Live Stock	Wheat, bushels of	Rye, bushels of	Indian Corn, bushels of	Oats, bushels of	Rice, lbs. of	Tobacco, lbs. of	Ginned Cotton, bales of 400 lbs. each	Wool, lbs. of
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
1. <i>And Stouss</i>	33	215	500	3	1	1	3	6	10	100	-	-	200	100	-	-	80	-	13	1
2. <i>Geor Mason</i>	75	175	600	3	1	2	4	-	12	2	200	35	-	140	35	-	-	-	40	2
3. <i>Chimbar Stigall</i>	30	125	800	10	1	2	-	2	6	12	150	100	-	250	10	-	100	-	20	3
4. <i>James Fraley</i>	20	30	250	3	2	1	-	2	3	15	200	100	-	200	-	-	50	-	15	4
5. <i>Phillip Fraley</i>	60	40	500	3	3	2	2	8	16	25	400	50	10	400	50	-	-	-	30	5
6. <i>Rufus Humphrey</i>	60	190	1000	10	2	3	-	12	12	12	200	75	20	400	-	-	20	-	18	6
7. <i>John Dehart</i>	80	220	1000	10	2	3	3	5	20	10	300	40	20	300	50	-	-	-	25	7
8. <i>William H. Damsatt</i>	70	230	2000	80	4	2	12	3	100	18	1000	-	20	400	40	-	-	-	30	8
9. <i>Marcus S. Adkins</i>	25	100	200	3	1	2	2	1	12	12	200	-	-	400	-	-	-	-	20	9

Source: 1870 Morgan Co. KY. Agricultural Census, Louisville Metro Archives

Non – Population Census Schedules include:

Manufacturing Schedules

SCHEDULE 5.—Products of Industry in District No. 3 City of Louisville in the County of Jefferson, State of Kentucky during the Year ending June 1, 1850, as enumerated by me, *Thos. Smith* Ass't Marshal.

1 Name of Corporation, Company, or Individual, producing Articles of the Annual Value of \$500.	2 Name of Business, Manufacture, or Product.	3 Capital Invested in Real and Personal Estate in the Business.	4 Raw Material used, including Fuel.			7 Kind of motive power, machinery, structure, or resource.	8 Average number of hands employed.		9 Wages.		14 Annual Product.		
			4 Quantities.	5 Kinds.	6 Values.		8 Male.	9 Female.	10 Average monthly cost of male labour.	11 Average monthly cost of female labour.	12 Quantities.	13 Kinds.	14 Values.
<i>John Lupton</i>	<i>Cabinet</i>	<i>500</i>	<i>10000 ft</i>	<i>Planks</i>									
	<i>Manufacture</i>		<i>5.00</i>	<i>"</i>	<i>Scantling</i>								
				<i>40 bush</i>	<i>Coal</i>	<i>1.000</i>	<i>hand</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>50</i>	<i>Continuum</i>			<i>13.00</i>
<i>John Sinclair</i>	<i>Warpst re</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>200 lb</i>	<i>Dye stuff</i>									
	<i>Manufacture</i>		<i>200 lb</i>	<i>"</i>	<i>Potton yarn</i>								
			<i>210 lb</i>	<i>"</i>	<i>Red Balls</i>								
				<i>50 lb</i>	<i>Coal</i>	<i>800</i>	<i>hand</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>50</i>	<i>15</i>	<i>do</i>	<i>19.00</i>
<i>David Dinkelspiel</i>	<i>Clothing</i>	<i>6000</i>	<i>6000 yds</i>	<i>cloths</i>									
	<i>Store re</i>		<i>100 gross</i>	<i>Buttons</i>									
			<i>20 lbs</i>	<i>"</i>	<i>Silks</i>								
			<i>120 "</i>	<i>"</i>	<i>Thread</i>								
				<i>200 bush</i>	<i>Coal</i>	<i>16000</i>	<i>hand</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>20</i>	<i>252</i>	<i>252</i>	<i>do</i>	<i>20000</i>

Source: 1850 Jefferson County, KY., - Kentucky Department of Libraries and Archives

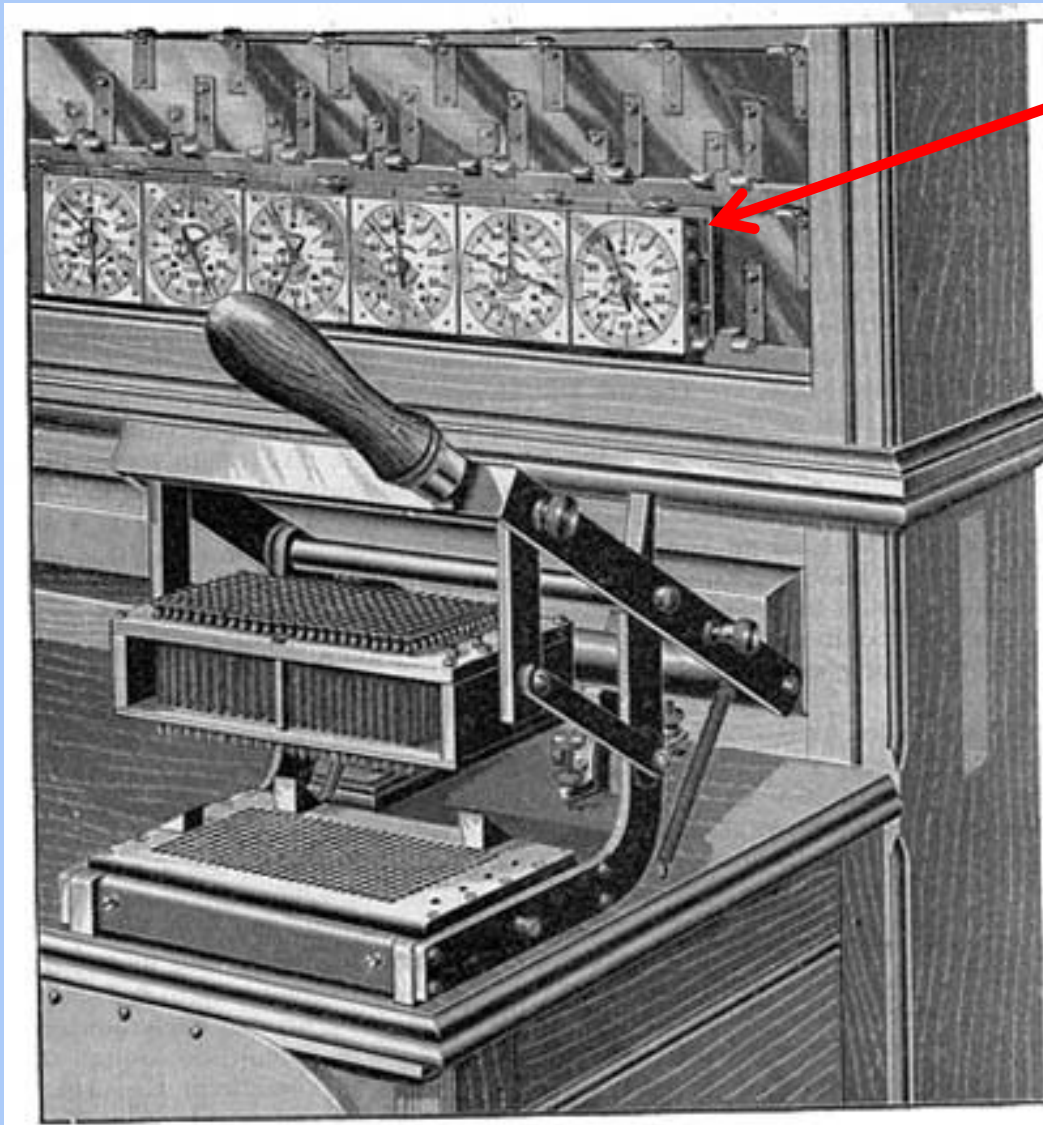


A pantograph used to create punch cards

1	2	3	4	Hd	0	50	N	Ala	Ill	Mo	Pa	US	LC	US	LC	NT	Na	0	10	0	0	0	Emp
●							●	Ala	Ill	Mo	Pa	●		●				0					
5	6	7	8	Wf	1	55	F	Ar	Ind	Nbr	R. I.	Un	OL	Un	OL	FP	Al	1	11	1	1	1	W
								Au	Ger	Rou	AfM												●
1	2	3	4	ED	5	60	B	Ark	Kan	N. C.	S. C.	Au	Mol	Au	Mol	'10	Pa	2	12	2	2	2	O.A.
	●			●			●	Bel	Mol	Rus	CFr												
A	B	C	D	Ot	10	65	M	Clf	Ky	N. D.	S. D.	Can	Hun	Can	Hun	'08	Un	3	13	3	3	3	Un
		●						Bgs	Hun	S. A.	Oro												
1	2	3	4	M	15	70	Wd	Col	La	Nev	Ten	Den	Ire	Den	Ire	'08	En	4	14	4	4	4	Yes
				●			●	C. A.	Ire	So	Dal						●						●
5	6	7	8	F	20	75	D	Ot	Mas	N. H.	Tex	Eng	It	Eng	It	'07	LO	5	15	5	5	5	No
●					●			Can	It	So	Lit												
9	1	2	3	W	21	80	Un	D. C.	Mch	N. J.	Uta	Fr	Nor	Fr	Nor	'06	Ot	6	16	6	6	6	0
								Chi	Jap	Sp	Mor												
4	5	6	7	B	25	85	O	Del	Md	N. M.	Va	Gcc	Rus	Gcc	Rus	'05	'90 & prior	7	17	7	7	7	1
		●					●	Cub	Lux	Swe	Pol												8
6	1	3	8	Mu	30	90	1	Fla	Me	N. Y.	Vt	Ger	Sc	Ger	Sc	'01	Un	8	18	8	8	8	7
	●			●				Den	Mex	Szd	Rut						'04						●
4	5	6	7	Ch	35	95+	2	Ga	Min	Chi	Wis	Wyo	Swe	Szd	Swe	'98	CA	9	19	9	9	9	14
								Pa	Mto	TyA	Sik	Yld				'00							28
8	1	2	3	Jp	40	Un	3	In	Mis	Okl	Wsh	Ab	Ot	Wa	Szd	'91	CN	NG	Ot	Yes	X	X	27
								Fin	Nfd	TyE	Siv	OL				'95							52
4	5	6	7	In	45	5	4	Ida	Mnt	Ore	W. Va	NS	Sea	Ot	Wa	Ot	U.A.	UN	X	No	YY	NN	YN
			●					Er	Nor	Wa	Syr									●	●	●	

A CENSUS CARD.

Tabulating cards measured 3 1/4" X 7 1/2"



Data recording dials

Hollerith Card Reader



Act of March 6, 1902

Providing for the Establishment

of a

Permanent Census Office

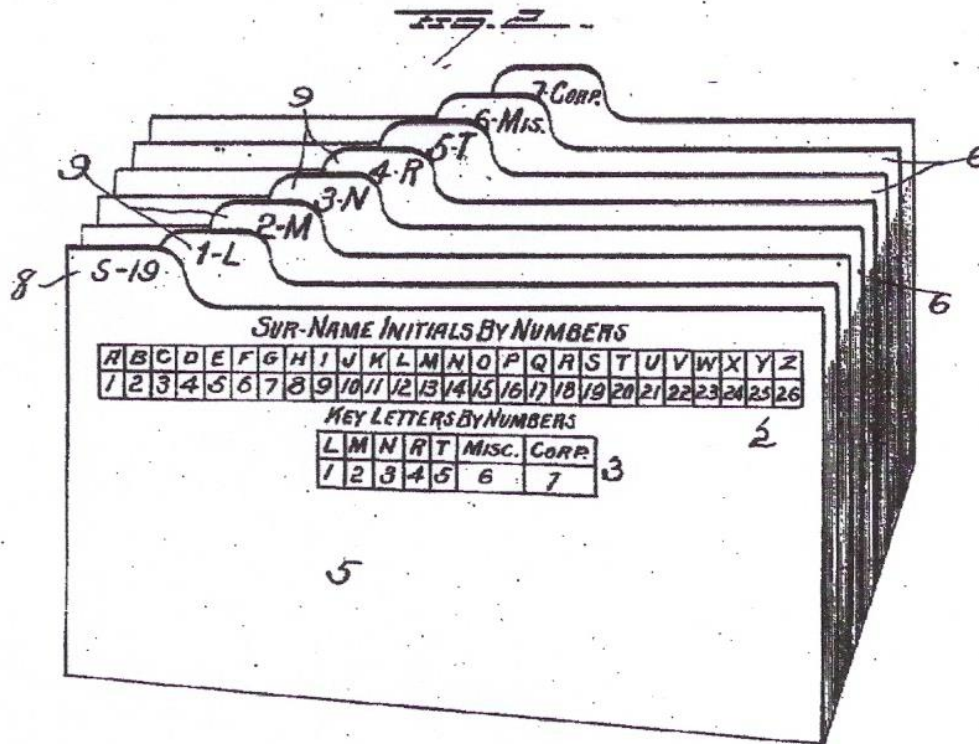
With amendatory acts, and provisions of other acts relating
to the Census Office



1,207,220.

R. C. RUSSELL.
INDEX.
APPLICATION FILED SEPT. 30, 1915.

Patented Dec. 5, 1916.
2 SHEETS—SHEET 2.



Robert Russell's 1916 patent for indexing Federal Census records



Photo source: New York Times, Page 1, Jan. 11, 1921

1890 Veterans Census [a supplement to the 1890 Population schedule]

[7-741.]

Page No. 1
 Supervisor's District No. 5
 Enumeration District No. 135

Eleventh Census of the United States.

SPECIAL SCHEDULE.

SURVIVING SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AND MARINES, AND WIDOWS, ETC.

Persons who served in the Army, Navy, and Marine Corps of the United States during the war of the rebellion (who are survivors), and widows of such persons, in Arnold Township, County of Kent, State of Ohio, enumerated in June, 1890.

John S. Simpson
 Enumerator.

From Schedule No. 1.		NAMES OF SURVIVING SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AND MARINES, AND WIDOWS.	Rank.	Company.	Name of Regiment or Vessel.	Date of Enlistment.	Date of Discharge.	Length of Service.					
House No.	Family No.							Yrs.	Mos.	Days.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9					
① 5	5	George Engelhardt	Private	G	102	0	Aug 11 Aug 1862	30	June 1865	2	10	14	1
② 5	8	Lyndon Welker	Private	Jr	22	0	Aug 12 June 1861	19	Aug 1867	x	2	7	2
③ 36	38	Thomas Hercules Tyman	Private	M	9	0	Oct 15 Aug 1863	15	July 1865	1	9	x	3



The stock market crash of 1929 led to 23% unemployment rate



NARA microfilming of
Census records, ca. 1930's



NATIONAL ARCHIVES MICROFILM PUBLICATIONS

Microcopy No. 653

**POPULATION SCHEDULES OF THE
EIGHTH CENSUS OF THE UNITED STATES**

1860

Roll 372

KENTUCKY

Volume 10 (455 - 957)

Harrison and Hart Counties



**THE NATIONAL ARCHIVES
NATIONAL ARCHIVES AND RECORDS SERVICE
GENERAL SERVICES ADMINISTRATION**

Washington: 1967

Title page of the 1860 Census
microfilm for Harrison and
Hart County, KY.

1967



Census Bureau employees creating Soundex cards (ca. 1936-).

2612

Groves, John

KENTUCKY

VOL. 8 E.D. 36

SHEET 33 LINE 23

W. M. 33

Castill

Kentucky

Mag. Dist. No. 6 Pat.

CITY

STREET

COUNTY

OTHER MEMBERS OF FAMILY

NAME	RELATION SHIP	AGE	BIRTHPLACE
Groves, Sarah E.	W.	29	Kentucky
Ellen	D.	10	Kentucky
Silas	S.	7	Kentucky
Annie	D.	1	Kentucky
Groves Anderson	A.	18	Kentucky

U.S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE
DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

MADE IN THE U.S.A.

Sample Soundex Card

Supplementary Questions found on the 1940 Population Schedule (Asked of those on lines 14, 29, 55 and 68 only)

80
Wallace San | 2M | W | 8 | 5 | 12 | 2 | Kentucky | 80 | Same house

SUPPLEMENTARY QUESTIONS For Persons Enumerated on Lines 55 and 68		FOR PERSONS OF ALL AGES				VETERANS			SOCIAL SECURITY				
Line No.	NAME	PLACE OF BIRTH OF FATHER AND MOTHER			MOTHER TONGUE (OR NATIVE LANGUAGE) Language spoken in home in earliest childhood	CODE (Leave blank)	Is this person a veteran of the United States military service; or the wife, widow, or under-18-year-old child of a veteran?			Does this person have Federal Social Security Numbers? (Use or No)			
		FATHER	MOTHER	CODE (Leave blank)			Was he, ever?	Is he, in veteran's father's army, navy, or air force? (Use or No)	Was in military service?	CODE (Leave blank)	Were deductions for Federal Old-Age Insurance or Railroad Retirement made from this person's wages or salary in 1939? (Use or No)	Has he, ever been insured under Social Security Act? (Use or No)	Has he, ever been insured under Social Security Act? (Use or No)
	35	36	37	G	38	H	39	40	41	I	42	43	44
55	B. Riccoe, Thompson	Kentucky	Kentucky		English						yes		
68	Abell, Maria	Kentucky	Kentucky		English								

Col. 1. VALUE OF HOME, IF OWNED: Col. 13. COLOR OR RACE: Col. 11. AGE AT LAST BIRTHDAY: Col. 14. HIGHEST GRADE OF SCHOOL:

FOR PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER				FOR ALL WOMEN WHO ARE OR HAVE BEEN MARRIED			FOR OFFICE USE ONLY—DO NOT WRITE IN THESE COLUMNS																	
USUAL OCCUPATION, INDUSTRY, AND CLASS OF WORKER Enter that occupation which the person regards as his usual occupation and at which he is physically able to work. If the person is unable to determine this, enter that occupation at which he has worked longest during the past 10 years and at which he is physically able to work. Enter also: usual industry and usual class of worker. For a person without previous work experience, enter "None" in Col. 45 and leave Cols. 46 and 47 blank.				Has this woman been married more than once? (Use or No)	Age at first marriage	Number of children ever born (Do not include stillbirths)	Ten (4)	V-R (5)	Fm. res. and Sex (6 and 7)	Color and Nat. (10, 11, 12, and 13)	Age (14)	Mar. st. (15)	Gr. com. (16)	Ch. (18)	Writ. st. (19)	Mrs. wid. or Div. st. (20 or 21)	Occupation, industry, and class of worker (22)	Wts. whd. (23)	Wages (24)	Ol. ins. (25)	Line No.			
USUAL OCCUPATION	USUAL INDUSTRY	Usual class of worker	CODE (Leave blank)				48	49	50	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y
45	46	47	J																					
Clerk	Food store	220	78				1	3	1		43	7	8		1	4	220	78	1	9	07	0	0	55
				7			0	5	2		59	1	8		7					0	00	1	5	68

Col. 14. OCCUPATION OF THE PERSON: Col. 15. HIGHEST GRADE OF SCHOOL: Col. 16. WAR OR MILITARY SERVICE:



The events of 1941 brought big changes to the mission / needs of the Census Bureau.

Seeds of the "72 Years" rule

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
WASHINGTON 25

August 26, 1952

Dr. Wayne C. Grover
Archivist of the United States
Washington 25, D. C.

Dear Dr. Grover:

It is the policy of the Bureau of the Census to provide the maximum physical protection for the records which document its major programs, and make available to as many people as possible the information contained in such records consistent with national security and the rights of individuals concerned. With these ends in mind, we wish to make the following

seventy-two years
decennial census

D. After the lapse of seventy-two years from the enumeration date of a decennial census, the National Archives and Records Service may disclose information contained in these records for use in legitimate historical, genealogical or other worth-while research, provided adequate precautions are taken to make sure

Public Law 95-416
95th Congress

An Act

To amend chapter 21 of title 44, United States Code, to include new provisions relating to the acceptance and use of records transferred to the custody of the Administrator of General Services.

Oct. 5, 1978
[S. 1265]

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That chapter 21 of title 44, United States Code, is amended as follows:

(a) In section 2103 delete the words "fifty years" in subsection (2) and substitute in lieu thereof the words "thirty years".

(b) Section 2104 of title 44, United States Code, is amended—

(1) by inserting "(a)" immediately before "The Administrator";

(2) by striking out the third and fourth sentences therein and inserting in lieu thereof the following "Except as provided in subsection (b) of this section, when the head of a Federal agency states, in writing, restrictions that appear to him to be necessary or desirable in the public interest with respect to the use or examination of records being considered for transfer from his custody to the Administrator of General Services, the Administrator shall, if he concurs, and in consultation with the Archivist of the United States, impose such restrictions on the records so transferred, and may not relax or remove such restrictions without the written concurrence of the head of the agency from which the material was transferred, or of his successor in function, if any. In the event that a Federal agency is terminated and there is no successor in function, the Administrator is authorized to relax, remove, or impose restrictions on such agency's records

GSA.
Transferred
records, relating
to acceptance and
use.

"72 Year" Rule
goes into effect.

Approved October 5, 1978.

Administrator of General Services pursuant to the specifications and agreements set forth in the exchange of correspondence on or about the date of October 10, 1952, between the Director of the Bureau of the Census and the Archivist of the United States, together with all amendments thereto, now or hereafter entered into between the Director of the Bureau of the Census and the Archivist of the United States. Such amendments, if any, shall be published in the Register."

Publication in
Federal Register.

Approved October 5, 1978.

Surviving fragment of the 1890 Census,

Source: Mound Co. Ill, ED 174, Page 203, Ancestry.com LE

952 203

FAMILY SCHEDULE— TO 10 PERSONS.

[7-556 a.] Eleventh Census of the United States.

Supervisor's District No. 3 }
 Enumeration District No. 174 }

SCHEDULE No. 1.
 POPULATION AND SOCIAL STATISTICS.

Name of city, town, township, precinct, district, ward, or other minor civil division. } Township of Mound; County: McDonough; State: Illinois;
 Street and No.: X; Ward: X; Name of Institution: X

Enumerated by me on the 14 day of June, 1890. Peter Dougherty,
 Enumerator.

A.—Number of Dwelling-house in the order of visitation.	194	B.—Number of families in this dwelling-house.	1	C.—Number of persons in this dwelling-house.	4	D.—Number of Family in the order of visitation.	198	E.—No. of Persons in this family.	4
---	-----	---	---	--	---	---	-----	-----------------------------------	---

INQUIRIES.	1	2	3	4	5
1 Christian name in full, and initial of middle name.	<u>Benjamin Smit</u>	<u>Margaret Smit</u>	<u>David J Shullsey</u>	<u>Rosa Wheeler</u>	
2 Whether a soldier, sailor, or marine during the civil war (U. S. or Conf.), or widow of such person.	<u>X</u>	<u>X</u>	<u>X</u>	<u>X</u>	
3 Relationship to head of family.	<u>Head</u>	<u>wife</u>	<u>Nephew</u>	<u>Niece</u>	
4 Whether white, black, mulatto, quadroon, octoroon, Chinese, Japanese, or Indian.	<u>white</u>	<u>white</u>	<u>white</u>	<u>white</u>	
5 Sex.	<u>male</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>male</u>	<u>Female</u>	

4

Whether white, black, mulatto, quadroon, octoroon, Chinese, Japanese, or Indian.

Jefferson, State

Wm Spies, Ass't Marshal.

13	14	15	EDUCATION.		18	CONSTITUTIONAL RELATIONS.	
			Cannot read.	Cannot write.		19	20

Whether deaf and dumb, blind, insane, or idiotic.

Source: 1870 Federal Census, Jefferson Co., Ward 7. page 42

STERILIZATION BILL DEFEATED

C. J. Marble, 1934

House Passes Measure Requiring Continuous Ballot Count.

Frankfort, Ky., March 5 (AP)—After rejecting the sterilization bill the House approved five bills this afternoon including one to speed up the election count and another to create a volunteer militia to war on banditry. Opponents of the bill of Pat Rankin, Democrat Lancaster, to authorize under certain restrictions the sterilization of idiots, feeble-minded and insane persons confined in State institutions failed, 33 to 46, in an effort to kill the bill by tabling, but succeeded in defeating it, 43 to 40, when it came up for passage on its merits.

The greater part of today's session was devoted by the House to arguments for and against the sterilization bill. Championing it, Representative Rankin said it would result in "economic as well as humanitarian benefits." He said twenty-seven States have passed sterilization bills although the act has been held invalid

Republicans (3), Bruton, Bright and Phelps.

Several Representatives asked to be excused from voting on the bill, stating they had promised friends opposed to the bill on religious grounds that they would vote "present" when it came up for passage.

Reform by Surgery?

H. F. Feb 15, 1935

Science proposes a remedy for the Kentucky convict Loeb—perhaps a substitute for the electric chair.

By F. E. Wylie.

Boundaries of Illinois 4th Congressional District



Source: www.govtrack.us

To learn more about the United States Federal Census, please visit:

<http://www.census.gov/history/>

OR

Download your copy of *History and Growth of the United States Census* by Carroll D. Wright, Commissioner of Labor, 1900. at:

http://www2.census.gov/prod2/decennial/documents/HisGrow1790-1890/HisGrow_toc.pdf

OR

Szucs, Loretto Dennis, Research in Census Records. *The Source: A Guidebook of American Genealogy*, ed. Loretto Dennis Szucs and Sandra Hargreaves Luebking (Salt Lake City: Ancestry, 1997).

William Dollarhide, *The Census Book: A Genealogist's Guide to Federal Census Facts, Schedules and Indexes*, Heritage Quest: Bountiful, Utah, 2000.