

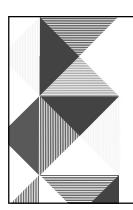
## **SCAMMER FACTIONS**

### SAKAWA BOYS (GHANA) YAHOO BOYS (NIGERIA)

"...combine modern Internet-based fraud with African traditionalist rituals. The term or word Sakawa is a Hausa word which means putting inside, how to make money." –(Wikpedia.com)

"...descendants of the infamous 419 scammers, who, first with letters, and later in emails, promised to help strangers get rich for a nominal advance fee." — (longreads.com)

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### **TYPES OF SCAMS**

### PHISHING

Stealing info via email. Variations include vishing (voice mail), smishing (SMS), whaling (going after a CEO).

## VENMO REQUESTS

Scammers flood users with money requests hoping that the confusion leads to money being sent their way

A phony pop-up tells a user their PC is infected & urges them to call for help. Scammers gain remote access.

### FAKE SALES/RETAIL

Scammers create a website and marketing material that looks like a real brand to convince them to order.

### 419 SCAMS

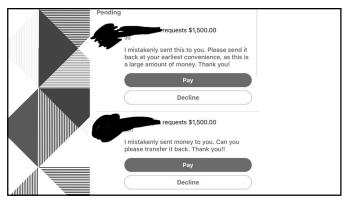
A request to help a royal withdraw money from a US account and send him the money. Evolved into imposter/romance.

### IMPOSTER/ROMANCE

Fake profiles (celebrities & non-celebrare created to lure victims hoping for romance into giving the money

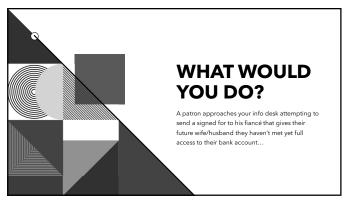


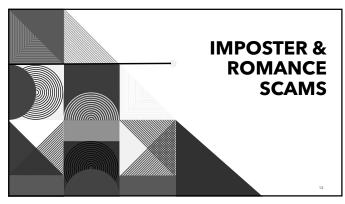










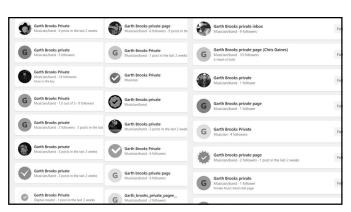


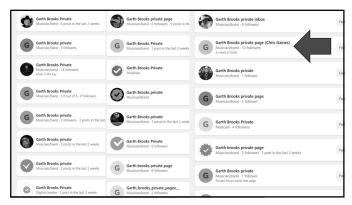


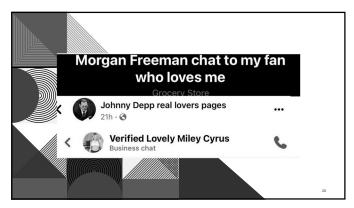










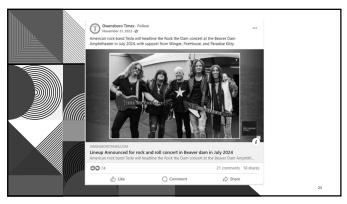










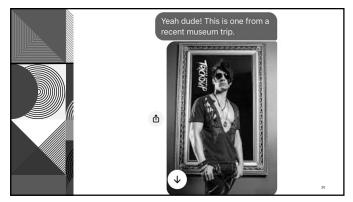




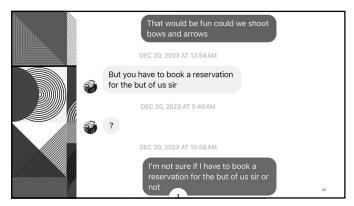




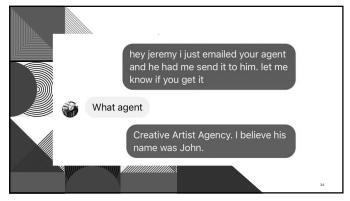






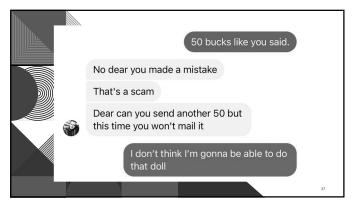




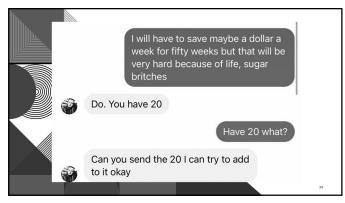


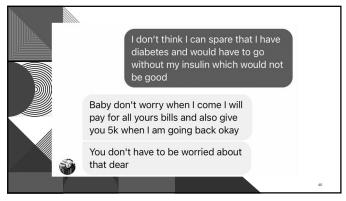


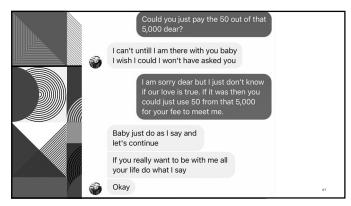


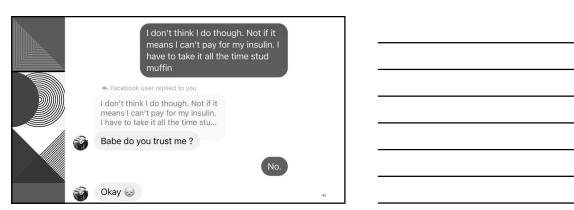




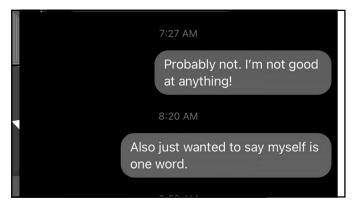


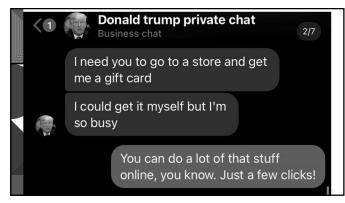




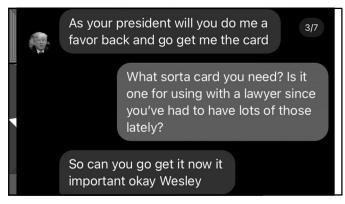










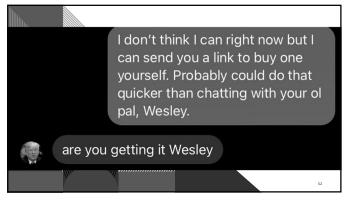


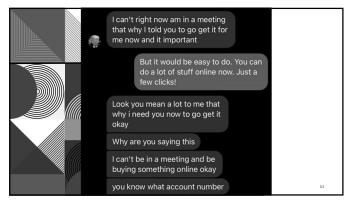


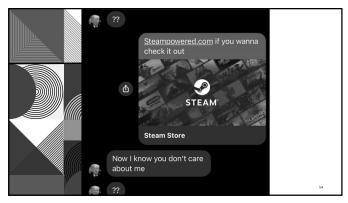


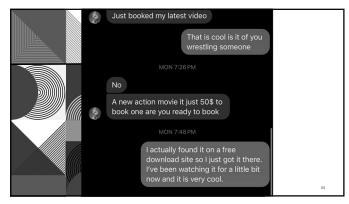


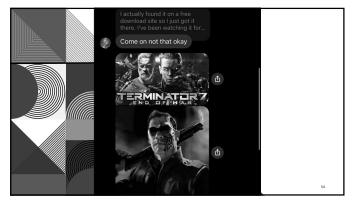


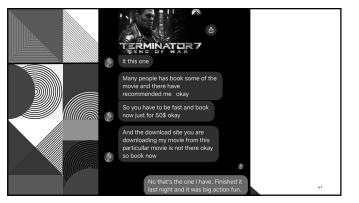


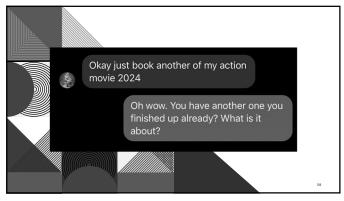






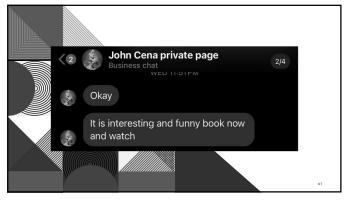


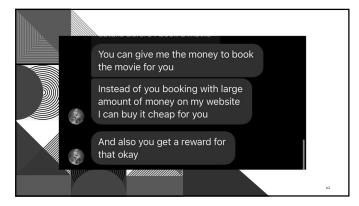






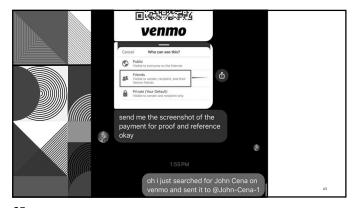


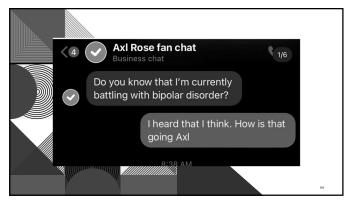


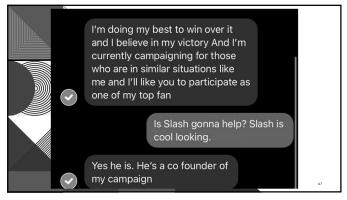


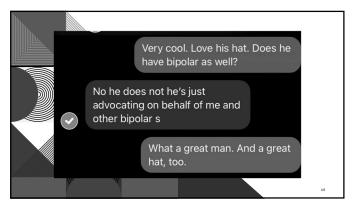


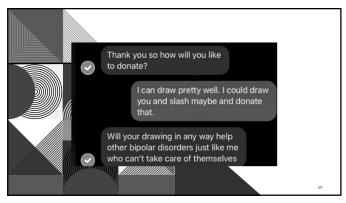






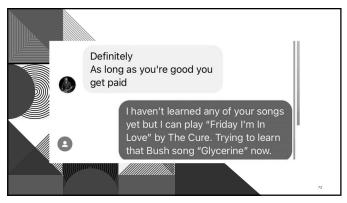




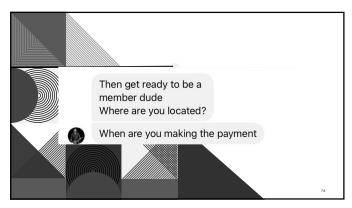


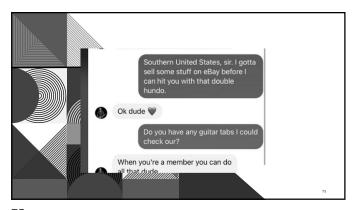






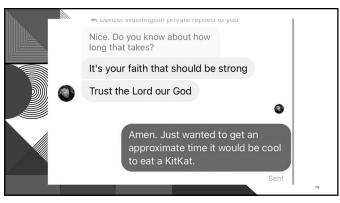






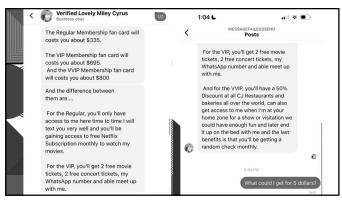


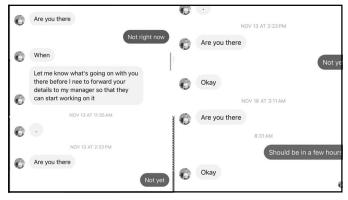


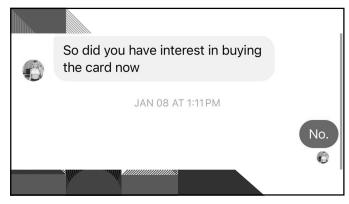


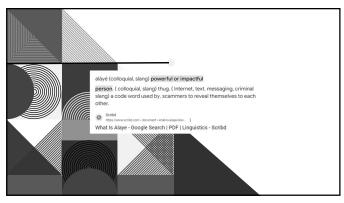




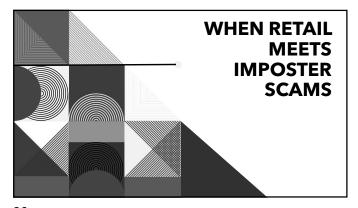




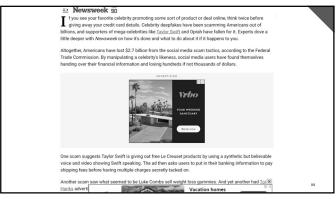












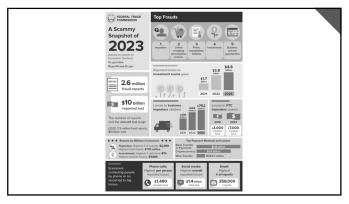
## JUST IN CASE YOU THINK IT'S NOT BELIEVABLE.



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# Leavenworth woman loses nearly \$100K in celebrity impostor scam by Alban Mariar Nava Plante, specific planted by the scale of the County woman lost \$94,000 in a celebrity imposter scam by people loving outside of the United States. LEMENTORITI, Kan. — A Leavenworth County woman lost \$94,000 in a celebrity imposter scam by people loving outside of the United States. An investigation into the scam concluded with no criminal charges filed. | Mother charged after 6-month-old found dead in Kansas City field > | Leavenmenth County Matterity Todd Thompson Issued a scam advisory to prevent others from becoming victims of alimitar schemes. "This is an unfortunate situation, which have an innocent woman being unknowingly taken advantage of Thompson and." Well for the pursue charges, but these internet scams are rarely solvable, and same of the hardest cases to prove because scammers could be anywhere in the world." The victim told investigators that someone who claimed to be country music singer Heal McCoy persuaded he is not seeling them cryptocrumency, cash, cell phones, passwords, gft card account numbers, and proceeds the soliting an antique velocities.



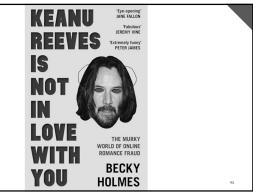


## EDUCATE STAFF Scam spotting training for staff. Have a plan in place for handing patron requests for obvious scams. KnowBe4 training is VERY good. SECURE YOUR NETWORK This is a topic that fascinates the public Astaff or outside expert-led class on scam safety would be very valuable. SECURE YOUR NETWORK This is VERY mortant for numerous reasons. It won't keep your patrons from engaging with scammers on FB, though.

### **USEFUL LINKS**

- https://www.aura.com/learn/social-media-scams
   Aura is a for-pay identity theft protection service that often posts articles about scams and online safety for free on their website.
- https://www.ftc.gov/system/files/ftc\_gov/pdf/CSN-Annual-Data-Book-2023.pdf
- Data book with infographics on 2023 scams
   https://staysafeonline.org/
   A great resource from the National Cybersecurity Alliance
- https://www.knowbe4.com/
   Security Awareness Training for staff

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